

1 STATE OF ILLINOIS)
2) SS:
3 COUNTY OF C O O K)
4

5 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS
6 COUNTY DEPARTMENT - CHANCERY DIVISION
7

8 UNIQUE CONCEPTS, LLC,)
9)
10) Plaintiff,)
11)

12 vs.) No. 2020 CH 04342
13)

14 STATE FARM FIRE AND)
15 CASUALTY COMPANY, et al.,)
16)
17 Defendants.)
18

19 ZOOM VIDEOCONFERENCE TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
20 had in the above-entitled cause on the 7th day of
21 July, A.D. 2021, at 10:30 a.m.
22

23 BEFORE: HONORABLE CELIA G. GAMRATH
24

1 A P P E A R A N C E S:
2 LAW OFFICES OF ROBERT J. SHELIST
3 205 North Michigan Avenue
4 Suite 810
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6 312-226-0675
7 BY: MR. ROBERT J. SHELIST
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9 appeared on behalf of the Plaintiff;

10 RILEY SAFER HOLMES & CANCELA, LLP
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16 BY: MR. JAMES P. GAUGHAN
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18 appeared on behalf of the Defendants.

19 ALSO PRESENT: BERT WOLFF
20 D DUNHAM
21 LEN KURFIRST
22 MARK MITCHELL
23 OLIVIA RAIMONDI
24 SEAN CONNOLLY
 SEAN SULLIVAN
 KATHERINE DEMPSEY
 1708****533

25 REPORTED BY: TRUDY G. GORDON, C.S.R.
26 CERTIFICATE NO. 084-004077

1 THE COURT: We are calling the case of Unique
2 Concepts versus State Farm.

3 Who is present for Unique Concepts this
4 morning?

5 MR. SHELIST: Morning, your Honor. Robert
6 Shelist on behalf of Plaintiff.

7 THE COURT: Who is going to be speaking on
8 behalf of State Farm?

9 MR. GAUGHAN: Morning, your Honor. Jim Gaughan
10 on behalf of State Farm. I will be giving today's
11 presentation. There are other attorneys and clients
12 that will be viewing the presentation as well.

13 THE COURT: Thank you.

14 To the record and for the court reporter,
15 I would ask those who are not speaking to go on mute
16 and also to go off camera just to save the Broadband
17 so that we get the cleanest record possible.

18 With that, Mr. Gaughan, it is your motion
19 to dismiss this morning. I will allow you to
20 proceed.

21 MR. GAUGHAN: Thank you, very much, your Honor.

22 At issue today is State Farm's 2-615
23 motion to dismiss the Unique Concepts complaint.
24 Unique Concepts alleges that State Farm breached its

1 business owners insurance policy when it denied
2 coverage for loss of business income arising or
3 relating to the Covid 19 virus. We certainly
4 sympathize with the many businesses that have lost
5 revenues during this difficult time. We've all
6 sustained hardships. However, there is no coverage
7 here. Indeed the vast majority of courts in Illinois
8 and across the country have found no coverage for
9 these claims. Of particular note, Judge Moreland, in
10 the Windy City case, and Judge Walker, in the
11 Evanston Grill case, each dismissed, with prejudice,
12 a Covid-related business interruption claim against
13 State Farm under the same policy language presented
14 to your Honor. State Farm's business owners policy
15 insures a covered cause of loss. This raises the
16 touchstone of the policy, including the loss of
17 income endorsement that is at issue here. Under the
18 terms of the policy, covered cause of loss means an
19 accidental direct physical loss to property that is
20 not excluded. Unique Concepts has not alleged any
21 facts suggesting physical loss to its property,
22 instead it alleges a loss of use of its property.

23 But even more importantly, your Honor, the
24 policy contains a virus exclusion. Under Illinois

1 law an insurer has the right to limit coverage under
2 the policy. Here the policy clearly excluded virus,
3 and Plaintiff alleged loss would not have occurred
4 but for the virus. Nonetheless Plaintiff attempts to
5 make three arguments to make the virus exclusion
6 disappear. First, Plaintiff argues that the sentence
7 in State Farm's policy that is sometimes referred to
8 as the anti-concurrent causation clause violates
9 public policy.

10 Your Honor, I don't know if you'd like to
11 follow along. But if so, it would be Exhibit A to
12 the motion to dismiss where a copy of the policy is
13 attached. There you will see under Bates No. 42 the
14 exclusions and including especially the preamble
15 language that has two sentences to it. The first
16 sentence I'll get to in a moment. But the second
17 sentence is the sentence that Plaintiff challenges,
18 and it provides as follows. We do not insure for
19 such loss regardless of, A, the cause of the excluded
20 event or, B, other causes of the loss or, C, whether
21 other causes acted concurrently or in sequence with
22 the excluded event to produce the loss or, D, whether
23 the event occurred suddenly or gradually, involved
24 isolated or widespread damage, arises from natural or

1 external forces, or occurs as a result of a
2 combination of these, with a colon. And then you
3 would toggle down to Paragraph J where you will find
4 Virus. So under this clause which is sometimes
5 referred to as the anti-concurrent causation clause,
6 if, for example, there are two competing causes of a
7 loss and one is excluded but one is covered, the loss
8 will be excluded.

9 Of course, Plaintiff cites no Illinois
10 case indicating that the clause violates this
11 anti-concurrent causation -- anti-concurrent clause
12 violates Illinois public policy. To the contrary,
13 the Illinois Appellate Court in the Bozac case
14 enforced such a clause holding that it actually
15 barred coverage under Illinois law under the facts
16 presented there. And Judge Chapman in DuPage in the
17 It's Nice case specifically addressed this argument
18 that State Farm's anti-concurrent causation language
19 is contrary to Illinois public policy and rejected
20 it. And I'd also note that Judges Walker and
21 Moreland found State Farm's virus exclusion to
22 preclude coverage for nearly the exact claim.

23 Importantly, though, the anti-concurrent
24 causation clause is not even needed to trigger the

1 virus exclusion. That is so because the policy also
2 has a sentence that provides -- And going back to
3 Bates No. SF42, which is the preamble language in the
4 exclusions, has the first sentence, and the first
5 sentence reads, "we do not insure under any coverage
6 for any loss which would not have occurred in absence
7 of one or more of the following events," with a
8 colon. Go down to Section J. That's where the virus
9 is -- virus exclusion is. So in absence of the
10 virus, Plaintiff would have sustained no loss of
11 income and, therefore, Plaintiff's claim is excluded.

12 Plaintiff's second argument with regard to
13 the virus exclusion is that they say that it's the
14 government order, not the virus, that caused this
15 loss. This argument is contrary to the plain
16 language of State Farm's policy given that the
17 government order would not have issued without the
18 virus, and it's contrary to the language of the
19 government orders themselves which are attached to
20 State Farm's motion as Exhibit B and C which provide
21 that the orders were issued in response to the
22 Covid 19 virus. Also, this argument is contrary to
23 the overwhelming number of decisions that have
24 addressed this very same argument, including the

1 decisions under State Farm's policy language in the
2 Evanston Grill and Windy City cases by Judge Walker
3 and Judge Moreland. Indeed there can be no doubt
4 that the virus was the root cause of the government
5 orders. To quote Judge Kocoras from the Riverwalk
6 decision in the Northern District of Illinois, he
7 identified the governmental orders as the,
8 quote/unquote, root cause and, therefore, excluded
9 under the policy.

10 Plaintiff's third argument with regard to
11 the virus exclusion is that the term virus was
12 insufficient and that the policy needed to include
13 the term pandemic. Again, Judge Kocoras in the
14 Riverwalk decision rejected this same argument. In
15 the Riverwalk case, Judge Kocoras identified that the
16 virus exclusion is subject to only one reasonable
17 interpretation and that is that coverage does not
18 extend to any claim based upon virus-related damage
19 regardless of its magnitude. A virus spread around
20 the world which is then classified as a pandemic fits
21 squarely into the plain language of the virus
22 exclusion. The fact that the Covid 19 virus has
23 become a pandemic does not negate the simple fact
24 that the government orders were issued to curb the

1 spread of the Covid 19 virus.

2 And, your Honor, in addition to coverage
3 being foreclosed by the virus exclusion, there is no
4 coverage based upon the policies requirement for a
5 direct physical loss. As Judge Walker and
6 Judge Moreland found when assessing State Farm's
7 policy language, a Plaintiff must allege damage to
8 property, meaning that there must be an alteration of
9 the physical condition of the property.

10 Plaintiff cites to Judge Chang's opinion
11 in the Society Insurance Case from the Northern
12 District of Illinois. There Judge Chang interpreted
13 different policy language. The policy language there
14 covered physical loss of or damage to property. This
15 is disjunctive language. It's damage to or physical
16 loss of. And Judge Chang used that disjunctive
17 language to find that, at least on the dismissal
18 phase, that the case could proceed. And --

19 THE COURT: Let me interrupt.

20 Do I need to address this or is your
21 exclusion argument predicated on the fact that
22 Plaintiff would be up to show coverage but for the
23 virus exclusion?

24 MR. GAUGHAN: Your Honor, we presented two

1 alternative arguments, each of which would lead to a
2 dismissal with prejudice. So your Honor does not
3 need to address the accidental physical loss language
4 if your Honor chooses not to. The virus exclusion
5 will carry the day. However, as a courtesy to your
6 Honor, I am also walking through the argument as to
7 why the accidental direct physical loss language of
8 the policy would too carry the day to a dismissal.

9 So, your Honor, with regard to the
10 accidental direct physical loss, Judge Chang was
11 looking at different policy language. Plaintiff also
12 points to Judge Kennelly's decision in the Williams
13 versus Cincinnati Insurance case which again involved
14 different policy language, and like Judge -- the case
15 that Judge Chang was reviewing did not have a virus
16 exclusion. So Judge Kennelly and Judge Chang were
17 dealing with cases that did not have a virus
18 exclusion, and each case dealt with disjunctive
19 language. With Judge Kennelly's case, loss was
20 defined as accidental direct physical loss or
21 accidental physical damage.

22 And what's particularly interesting, your
23 Honor, is just last Friday the Eighth Circuit Court
24 of Appeals addressed this same Cincinnati policy

1 language that Judge Kennelly interpreted and found as
2 follow. Quote, the policy cannot reasonably be
3 interpreted to cover mere loss of use when the
4 insured's property has suffered no physical loss or
5 damage. As a result, the Eighth Circuit affirmed the
6 dismissal, with prejudice, of a Covid-related loss of
7 income claim that had the exact same language
8 analyzed by Judge Kennelly. That cite, by the way,
9 your Honor, is Oral Surgeons versus Cincinnati
10 Insurance, 2021 Westlaw 2753874 with a ruling date of
11 July 2, 2021.

12 Meanwhile, your Honor, Plaintiff cites a
13 series of asbestos cases to suggest there's some sort
14 of analogy there. And I would note that
15 Judge Moreland in the Windy City case, Judge Sherlock
16 in the Fran Napleton Lincoln case and the Source One
17 case, as well as Judge Esrig in the Steve Foley
18 Cadillac case, they all rejected the analogy of
19 asbestos contamination to a virus pointing to the
20 physical repairs that are required to address
21 asbestos contamination. Indeed Plaintiff here does
22 not even allege that the virus was on the premises.
23 Simply put, Plaintiff alleges a loss of use of the
24 premises, not any physical damage to property.

1 Lastly, your Honor, Plaintiff attempts to
2 characterize State Farm's business owners policy as
3 an all-risk policy. However, Plaintiff can't point
4 to any language in the policy that supports such a
5 characterization. Instead the touchstone of the
6 coverage in the policy is a covered cause of loss
7 which is an accidental direct physical loss to
8 property that is not excluded. Here we have no
9 physical loss to property. And in any event
10 Plaintiff's claimed loss is a loss of use subject to
11 the virus exclusion.

12 In sum, your Honor, consistent with the
13 vast majority of opinions across the country and
14 Illinois, there is no coverage for loss of business
15 income arising from the Covid virus under the
16 language of State Farm's policy, and there is no set
17 of facts that Plaintiff could allege that would alter
18 this disposition. A dismissal with prejudice is
19 appropriate. And, in fact, Judge Walker,
20 Judge Moreland, DuPage Judge Chapman, all dismissed
21 cases against State Farm, with prejudice. Thank you,
22 your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 Mr. Shelist, response.

1 MR. SHELIST: Thank you, your Honor.

2 Unfortunately I have had an emergency
3 situation in my family. I got a cousin that was
4 hospitalized who passed away yesterday. I have not
5 had the opportunity to review or prepare for today's
6 hearing, and therefore I'm going to rely on my
7 response brief in opposition to the motion and waive
8 my oral argument.

9 THE COURT: I'm concerned for your family
10 situation. I do find that this has been fully and
11 adequately briefed. And I very much appreciate the
12 time that you all took with respect to these briefs.
13 The Court is prepared to rule today.

14 Again, Mr. Shelist, I do find that your
15 brief is quite thorough in this regard. As you are
16 well aware, the courts have been getting quite a
17 number of these cases in the Circuit Court of Cook
18 County, both in Chancery and Law Division. This too
19 is not my first case. So I've seen these cases
20 coming through for not just Illinois law, but other
21 states' law. I think that I have a pretty good
22 handle on where the law sits both in Illinois as well
23 as in other states and the federal system.

24 That said, the Court finds that dismissal

1 of this case is appropriate given the facts and
2 circumstances and that which is alleged. We are here
3 for a declaration that asked for coverage under this
4 business policy. There are three counts to this
5 Complaint. But the crux of this issue really centers
6 around this virus exclusion. We know in Illinois
7 that the Plaintiff, who is the insured in this
8 situation, has the burden to establish coverage.
9 Then it is State Farm's obligation to show that an
10 exclusion applies. In this case, given the clear
11 language of the exclusion, even if I assume that
12 Mr. Shelist can prove that he established coverage,
13 if I turn then to burden on Defendant to show the
14 exclusion applies, this is where it led to dismiss
15 this case with prejudice. The virus exclusion is
16 appropriate here, not because Plaintiff is pleading
17 that the virus caused the loss, but this virus
18 exclusion also applies when the closure orders caused
19 the loss. But for the virus, there would be no
20 closure order and thus no covered loss. And the
21 Court finds that Plaintiff cannot state a claim and,
22 therefore, the Court is granting the motion to
23 dismiss.

24 Going through this, the virus exclusion,

1 we don't insure for loss that wouldn't have occurred
2 but for an excluded event, and in this case namely
3 the virus. We don't insure for loss regardless of if
4 the event occurs suddenly, gradually, whether it's
5 widespread, whether it is natural or external or
6 occurs as a result of the virus. Mr. Gaughan
7 described this as the anti-concurrent causation
8 clause talking about in sequence or concurrently.
9 And because of the facts as pled and the reality of
10 this situation, there is a virus exclusion, and as
11 such there cannot be a covered loss as a result of
12 Covid 19. The closure orders and therefore the loss
13 would not have occurred absent the virus. It makes
14 no difference that the virus exclusion doesn't use
15 the word pandemic. The provision is broad enough to
16 include pandemic and expressly says there's no
17 insurance for a loss regardless, again, of whether it
18 is sudden, gradual, isolated, or widespread or occurs
19 as a result of the virus, which we know Covid 19
20 clearly is.

21 The Court finds many of those decisions
22 cited by Mr. Gaughan today and in the briefs to be
23 persuasive. In particular, Judge Walker's case in
24 Evanston Grill, the Court finds that this same

1 rationale applies here, namely that the closure
2 orders were in -- were entered as a result of the
3 virus, and without the virus there would be no such
4 orders. The Court is also persuaded by Judge
5 Kocoras' opinion in Riverwalk Seafood Grill versus
6 Travelers which recognizes that the virus exclusion
7 precludes coverage for claims predicated on
8 virus-induced damage regardless of the magnitude.

9 More recent cases also convinced this
10 Court that the motion to dismiss should be granted.
11 For instance, in Image Dental versus Citizens
12 Insurance of America, the Northern District of
13 Illinois dismissed a complaint on grounds that the
14 virus exclusion and ordinance and law exclusion
15 applied despite Plaintiff's allegations that it was
16 the closure orders that caused the loss.

17 In Source One Restaurant versus Western
18 World, Judge Patrick Sherlock rejected similar
19 exclusion arguments made by Plaintiff and held the
20 exclusion language as clear, it is not against public
21 policy, and the virus pandemic distinction is
22 irrelevant as Covid 19 is a virus irrespective of the
23 magnitude.

24 Also, in Steve Foley Cadillac Judge Jerry

1 Esrig found the virus exclusion applied even though
2 Plaintiff alleged Governor Pritzker's orders is what
3 caused the suspension of business operations. To
4 hold up otherwise is to ignore the fact that those
5 executive orders were issued in response to the virus
6 and, again, but for the virus there would be no
7 closure orders. The same is true here, without the
8 virus there would be no closure orders, which is what
9 Plaintiff alleges caused the loss. And for these
10 reasons the Court grants Defendant's motion to
11 dismiss.

12 Like Mr. Gaughan said, I don't think
13 there's a person who doesn't sympathize with the
14 hardships and losses to individuals and to businesses
15 during the last year plus. But the sympathies cannot
16 trigger coverage where there is language in the
17 policy that includes a clear and unambiguous virus
18 exclusion which is the case here.

19 The Court has looked carefully at Exhibit
20 A and the policy language including Bates Stamp No.
21 Page 42 and those provisions in the preamble as
22 described today. The Court did this before you came
23 in today. The Court appreciates the argument today.
24 There is no prejudice to Mr. Shelist in not

1 responding to points made orally by Mr. Gaughan
2 because things have been fully briefed, finely
3 briefed, and fleshed out in Plaintiff's response
4 brief to the motion to dismiss.

5 Mr. Shelist, if you ask for additional
6 time to respond, I can give it to you. If you think
7 that that would be prudent, do so orally. But,
8 again, after digging deeply into the case law and the
9 briefs, the Court was prepared to rule today, and
10 there's nothing new that Mr. Gaughan said that
11 changed my mind in terms of where I was going with
12 this decision based on my analysis in preparation for
13 today.

14 Mr. Gaughan, I would ask you to please
15 prepare an order that states for the record or for
16 the reasons set forth in -- on the record, in open
17 court, court reporter present, the motion to dismiss
18 is granted. That concludes today.

19 Is there anything else that we need to do?

20 MR. GAUGHAN: Your Honor, would you like me to
21 put in that it's granted with prejudice?

22 THE COURT: It is granted with prejudice, and
23 that is consistent with many of the cases -- I have
24 dismissed similar claims -- not just in Illinois, but

1 throughout this country, where there are no set of
2 facts that would alter the outcome. The Court,
3 again, has analyzed this issue in this case and other
4 cases and has thought deeply about it. The Court is
5 well aware of the standard and the idea that, you
6 know, it -- that -- typically a Plaintiff is given a
7 separate gavel. But unless Mr. Shelist thinks that
8 he can pivot and state some facts that would convince
9 this Court otherwise, I just don't see any facts in
10 light of this virus exclusion that can be pled that
11 could survive a motion to dismiss.

12 MR. GAUGHAN: Thank you, your Honor. I'll
13 prepare the order.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Shelist, is there anything else
15 you wish to speak to?

16 MR. SHELIST: No, your Honor. It doesn't make
17 sense to re-plead. I don't think any set of facts
18 would satisfy the Court based on today's ruling, and
19 therefore I'm not seeking leave to do that.

20 THE COURT: Thank you. And, again, best of luck
21 to you and your family.

22 I appreciate you all being here today.

23 Mr. Gaughan, please circulate that order,
24 again, stating court reporter present, for the

1 reasons set forth in open court on the record, the
2 motion is granted with prejudice. Thank you all.

3 MR. GAUGHAN: Thank you, your Honor.

4 (WHEREUPON, WE WERE OFF THE
5 RECORD AT 11:01 A.M.)

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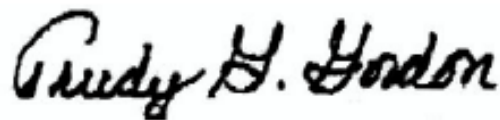
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1 STATE OF ILLINOIS)
2) SS:
3 COUNTY OF COOK)
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6 I, TRUDY G. GORDON, a Certified Shorthand
7 Reporter of the State of Illinois, do hereby certify
8 that I reported in shorthand the proceedings had at
9 the hearing aforesaid, and that the foregoing is a
10 true, complete and correct transcript of the
11 proceedings of said hearing as appears from my
12 stenographic notes so taken and transcribed under my
13 personal direction.

14 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I do hereunto set my
15 hand at Chicago, Illinois, this 9th day of July,
16 2021.

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TRUDY G. GORDON

Certified Shorthand Reporter

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21
22
23 C.S.R. Certificate No. 084-004077
24

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