

### How to Respond to Whistleblower-Driven Allegations

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## Introductions



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## Agenda

- Understanding whistleblowers
- Internal complaints and reporting channels
- Conducting internal investigations
- External reports and investigations
- Providing feedback to whistleblowers

# Understanding Whistleblowers

## Setting the Scene: Understanding the 2021 Data



## **Understanding Whistleblowers**

- Is there a whistleblower personality type?
- What typically motivates an employee to blow the whistle externally?
- How do whistleblowers support their reports and complaints?
- What steps can employers take to encourage employees to speak up about internal compliance concerns and workplace misconduct?

## **Internal Complaints and Reporting Channels**

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- What concerns do whistleblowers most commonly voice about their companies' internal reporting processes?
- What most often causes internal reporting channels to fail?
- When a complaint comes in and it is anonymous, should we try to identify the whistleblower before or during the investigation?
- What can we do if an accused blows the whistle on others in the business for the same misconduct?

# Conducting Internal Investigations

- What can we do if it becomes evident that an internal whistleblower has engaged in wrongdoing? How can we avoid the investigation itself later being deemed retaliatory?
- What can we do if we find the whistleblower's complaint was made in bad faith?
- During the investigation, what should we do if the whistleblower (who we have asked to stay on the sidelines) nevertheless continues to investigate?
- What steps can we take if we have learned that an internal whistleblower has reported concerns externally?

## Providing Feedback to Whistleblowers

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- **Tone** empathetic, without judgment, appreciation
- Frequency—every one to two weeks
- **Preserving anonymity** lay the groundwork for follow-up communication (how to do it) in training
- Accountability—make sure they know who the investigator is, as well as others managing the case
- Ensure consistency—all persons who communicate with the whistleblower speak from the same page
- **Responsiveness**—provide notice of major steps taken, who will answer questions, and resolution if shareable
- Beware perceived soft retaliation—shunning, change in work assignments, not being invited to meetings

• Communication is a critical step in your process.

• It is a shared responsibility.

 Keep these considerations in mind.

## **Questions?**



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A Desktop Investigations Guide For In-House Counsel



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